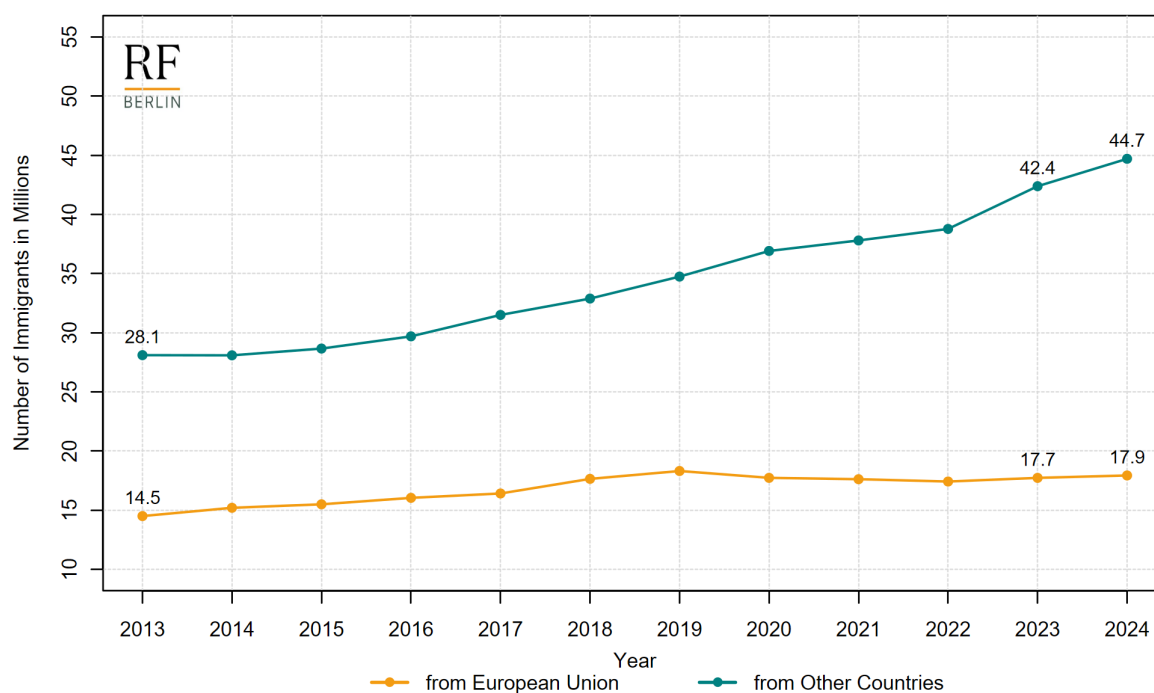


Appendix

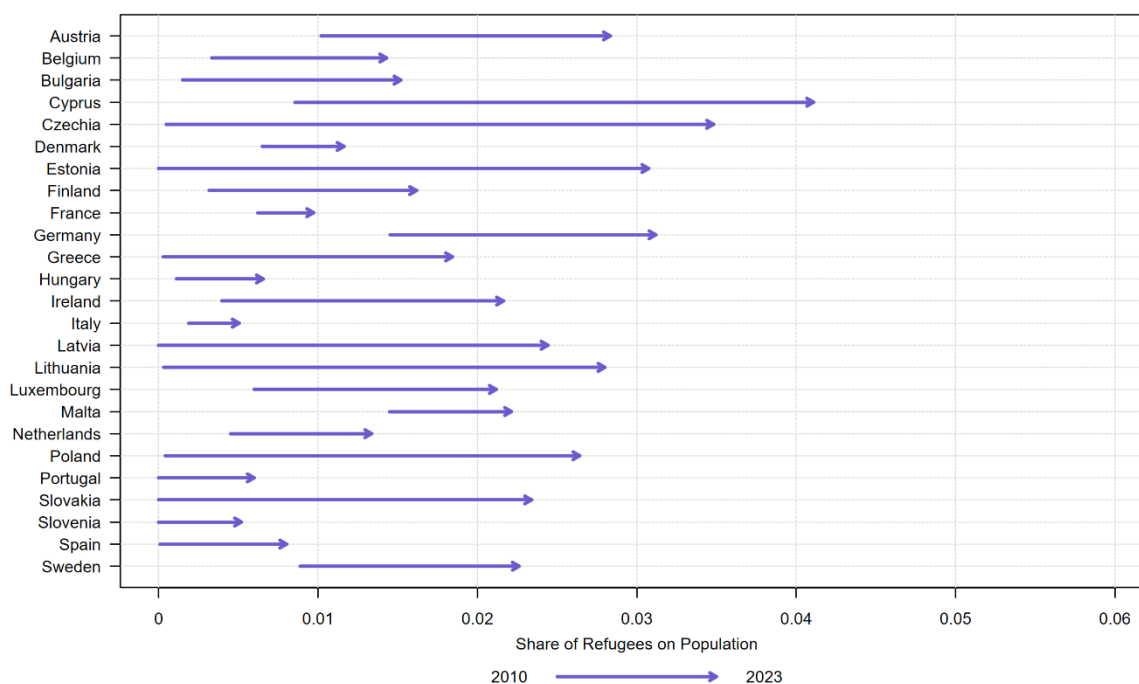
Figure A.1 Immigrant Population in the European Union by Origin



Source: Eurostat, MIGR_POP3CTB. Notes: The figure reports the number of immigrants who reside in the European Union in each year. Immigrants are defined as individuals born in a country other than the one they are living in. The European Union includes all 27 member states as of February 1, 2020.

Figure A.2

Share of Refugee Population Across EU Countries



Source: Source: [UNHCR](#). Notes: Refugees include individuals recognized under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, its 1967 Protocol, the 1969 Organization of African Unity (OAU) Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, the refugee definition contained in the 1984 Cartagena Declaration on Refugees as incorporated into national laws, those recognized in accordance with the UNHCR Statute, individuals granted complementary forms of protection, and those enjoying temporary protection. The refugee population also includes people in refugee-like situations. The figure reports data for the member states in the European Union as of February 1, 2020, except for Croatia and Romania, due to missing data.

A.1 - Age Distribution of Immigrants in European Union by Year

Year	Less than 15 (%)	Working age: 15-64 (%)	65 or older (%)
2010	6.16	80.94	12.9
2011	6.08	81.01	12.91
2012	6.05	80.74	13.21
2013	5.94	80.49	13.57
2014	5.88	80.23	13.89
2015	5.95	79.96	14.09
2016	6.11	79.74	14.15
2017	6.56	79.19	14.25
2018	6.63	77.02	16.36
2019	6.85	77.01	16.14
2020	7.00	76.83	16.16
2021	7.18	76.75	16.07
2022	7.11	76.69	16.20
2023	7.40	76.29	16.30
2024	7.42	76.47	16.11

Source: Eurostat, MIGR_POP3CTB. Notes: Immigrants are defined as individuals born in a country other than the one they are living in. The European Union includes all 27 member states as of February 1, 2020.

A.2 – Share of Immigrants in Working Age (15–64) in EU Countries with Largest Immigrant Populations by Year

Year	Germany (%)	France (%)	Spain (%)	Italy (%)
2010	83.22	75.17	85.47	85.56
2011	83.16	-	85.76	86.29
2012	83.3	74.46	85.94	86.84
2013	82.82	74.36	86.15	87.23
2014	82.41	-	86.28	87.54
2015	81.85	73.12	86.53	87.72
2016	81.25	72.59	86.7	88.02
2017	79.71	71.99	86.79	88.23
2018	72.53	71.58	86.73	88.27
2019	72.66	71.34	86.61	88.39
2020	72.51	70.91	86.3	87.93
2021	72.15	70.72	86.15	87.82
2022	72.49	70.61	85.55	87.39
2023	71.93	70.47	84.73	86.71
2024	72.12	70.90	84.23	86.04

Source: Eurostat, MIGR_POP3CTB. Notes: Immigrants are defined as individuals born in a country other than the one they are living in. The European Union includes all 27 member states as of February 1, 2020.

A.3 – Gender distribution of Immigrant Population in European Union by Year

Year	Women (%)	Men (%)
2010	51.27	48.73
2011	51.67	48.33
2012	51.78	48.22
2013	51.87	48.13
2014	51.84	48.16
2015	51.82	48.18
2016	51.55	48.45
2017	51.17	48.83
2018	51.32	48.68
2019	51.17	48.83
2020	51.09	48.91
2021	51.09	48.91
2022	51.11	48.89
2023	51.21	48.79
2024	50.97	49.03

Source: Eurostat, MIGR_POP3CTB. Notes: Immigrants are defined as individuals born in a country other than the one they are living in. The European Union includes all 27 member states as of February 1, 2020.

A.4 – Gender Distribution in EU Countries with Largest Immigrant Populations

Year	Germany Women (%)	France Women (%)	Spain Women (%)	Italy Women (%)
2010	50.8	51.37	48.44	54.47
2011	51.58	51.57	48.93	54.94
2012	51.49	51.57	49.46	55.17
2013	51.32	51.69	49.98	54.97
2014	50.99	51.62	50.46	54.92
2015	50.87	51.68	50.77	54.99
2016	50.22	51.71	51.00	54.62
2017	49.28	51.70	51.23	54.30
2018	50.15	51.86	51.46	53.91
2019	50.08	51.84	51.53	53.60
2020	50.16	51.87	51.51	53.70
2021	50.17	51.84	51.49	53.25
2022	50.41	51.80	51.47	53.07
2023	50.54	51.75	51.63	53.05
2024	50.24	51.83	51.61	52.51

Source: Eurostat, MIGR_POP3CTB. Notes: Immigrants are defined as individuals born in a country other than the one they are living in. The European Union includes all 27 member states as of February 1, 2020.

A.5 – Main origin countries for Asylum applications in EU over the period 2021-2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Syria	98,530	131,790	183,065	147,965
Afghanistan	84,420	113,850	100,675	72,155
Turkey	20,200	48,600	89,990	46,835
Venezuela	17,380	50,050	50,050	72,775
Columbia	13,140	42,420	62,000	50,330
Iraq	25,945	23,210	23,010	16,005

Source: Source: Eurostat, MIGR_ASYAPPCTZA. Notes: the table reports the number of first-instance asylum applications submitted in EU countries in the year, from the top 6 origin countries. The European Union includes all 27 member states as of February 1, 2020.

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